

CITING IN TEXT

(See pages 168-174 in the *APA Manual*¹)

General principles

- The important thing is to make sure that the reader can access references by following a clear given retrieval path.
- Initials are used for authors' first names; show only one initial.
- Use quotation marks.
- Note different placing and emphasis given to dates

One work by a single author

There are a variety of ways to include needed information, such as:

- ▶ Orlosky (1961) described the beginning stages . . .
- ▶ An earlier study of the beginning stages (Orlosky, 1961) . . .
- ▶ In 1961 Orlosky described the beginning stages . . .
- ▶ In an earlier study of the beginning stages, Orlosky (1961) described . . . Orlosky also found no evidence that . . .

One work by two authors

Both authors should be cited every time, *i.e.*:

Loral & Harty (1945) found that . . .

One work by more than two authors

Cite all authors the first time, then only the first authors followed by *et al.*:

Huie, Dui, & Louis (1951) found . . . Huie, *et al.* (1951) ducked the issue . . .

¹American Psychological Association. (1994). *Publication Manual* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author. The *APA Manual* can be found at <http://www.usc.edu/dept/expo/webpages/Infor/appendix.html#APA>; guides on usage can be found at <http://www.uiowa.edu/~commstud/resources/citation.html>.

CITING IN THE REFERENCES SECTION

(see pages 174, *et seq.* in the *APA Manual*)

Periodicals

Journal article, one author:

Ruebarbe, L. (1995). "Cleaning Up the Psychological House." *Ethics in Behavioral Therapy*, 66, 334-352.

Journal article, two authors, journal paginated by issue:

Tenn, I., & Peller, R. (1989). "Violence in Entertainment Media." *Perspectives in Psychology*, 23 (3), 9-19.

Journal article, more than two authors:

Tinker, R., Evers, A., & Chance, C. (1990). "Creativity and Emotional Extremes: Bipolar Disorder or Creative Order?" *Therapeutic Arts Journal*, 8, 441-478.

Magazine article:

Feemish, J. A. (1994, November 30). "The Mind's Eye." *Tomorrow's Science Today*, 24, 37-42.

Newsletter article, no author given:

(1994, May-June). "The New Transpersonal Psychology Thesaurus." *Transpersonal Therapy Newsletter*, 7, 3-4. (Note: Alphabetize in list by *New*, not by *The*.)

Abstract of a journal article from a CD-ROM:

Prdziebylo, I., Korzybski, C., & Gimpelowicz, Z. (1991). "Interpersonal Cognition and Sibling Rivalry in Large Families." [CD-ROM] *Polish Journal of Psychology*, 74, 329-348. Abstract from: SilverPlatter File: PsycLIT Item: 81-20461.

Newspaper article, no author, discontinuous pages:

(1994, September 5). "The Physically Lingering Effects of Prozac and Subsequent Drug Interactions." *Brailletown Sentinel*, A1, A4.

References to an entire book

Book

DuCarbeaux, M., & Lustiger, I. (1969). *Mentorship Among Older and Younger College Students*. Berkeley, CA: University of California.

Book, edition, Jr. in name

Wong, A., & Wight, R., Jr. (1996). *Instillation of Social Values in Young Children Without Punishment* (4th ed.). New York: Noonday.

Book, group author as publisher

Helvetian Bureau of Demography. (1996). *Infant Mortality During Civil Conflict in Underdeveloped Countries, 1980-1990* (No. 4231-0). Geneva: Author.

Edited book, revised edition

Fahrquar, L., & Hamentash, Y. (Eds.). (1997). *Abuse of Power: Unethical Manipulation of Patients Via Reconstituted Memory Therapy* (Rev. ed.). Psyche.

Encyclopedia or dictionary

Malin, R. & Collie, C. (Eds.). *Encyclopedic Dictionary of Human Behaviors*, (4th ed., Vols. 1-4). New London, CT: Whaley.

References to articles or chapters in edited books

Article or chapter in an edited book, two editors, volume in a series

Franciscu, I., & Chiarini, L. (1992). "Clarity at Last: Including Personal Spiritual Beliefs in Patient Motivation Evaluation." In R. Bright III (Series Ed.) & C. Noble (Vol. Ed.), *Aspects of Psychology: Vol. 7. Psychology and Religion* (2nd ed., pp. 24-68). Hagerstown, PA: Amicus.

Entry in an encyclopedia

Hutch, N. (1995). Psychology. In *The New Encyclopedia of Knowledge* (Vol. 8, pp. 228-235). Fredrickton, N.G.: Newfound Encyclopedic.

Technical and research reports

Report available from ERIC (note the ERIC number in parentheses at end)

Quinlan, J. M. (1960). Role Playing: Innovative Strategies for Teaching Democracy and Fighting Prejudice. (Report No. NCRTL-RR-60-5). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 095 004)

Report available from Government Printing Office (GPO), group author

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). *Clinical Training in Serious Mental Illness* (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Proceedings of meetings and symposia

Proceedings published regularly

Miller, A. & O'Stearagh, A. (1992). Experiment Breakers: What Do Perfect Scores Tell About Test Design. *Proceedings of the National Experimental Psychology Society, USA, 34*, 1492-1550.

Unpublished paper presented at a meeting

Kurosawa, A., Ojima, N., & Watts, A. (1966, March). *Preliminary Findings of an Investigation into the Nature of Radical Personality Change Disorder*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Therapeutic Intervention, Boise, ID.

CITING ELECTRONIC RESOURCES²

(See pages 218-222 in the *APA Manual*)

Electronic articles and books

Central Vein Occlusion Study Group. (1993, October 2). "Central Vein Occlusion Study of Photocoagulation: Manual of Operations" [675 paragraphs]. *Online Journal of Current Clinical Trials* [On-line serial]. Available: Doc. No. 92.

Websites

Limb, P. (1992, May). Relationships Between Labor & African Nationalist/Liberation Movements in Southern Africa [Online]. Available: http://www.neal.ctstateu.edu/history/world_history/archives/limb-l.html [1997, April 20].

[Note that the first date is the one on the web document (if there is one), and the date at the end of the citation is the date when the site was last accessed by the author as a reference.]

²For further guidance, refer to <http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html> or Lia, X. , & Crane, N. (1993). *Electronic Style: a Guide to Citing Electronic Information*. Westport: Meckler. It is also worthwhile to e-mail Melvin Page at pagem@etsuarts.east-tenn-st.edu.